

**Fourth Semester B. Sc. Examination**
**BIOCHEMISTRY**
**Paper - II**
**(Biophysical and Biochemical Techniques)**

Time : Three Hours ] [ Max. Marks : 50

N. B. : (1) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.  
 (2) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Discuss in detail factors affecting electrophoretic mobility. 10

**OR**

Describe in detail principle and method of paper electrophoresis. 10

2. Explain the procedure of SDS-PAGE. 10

**OR**

Describe the procedure of isoelectric focussing. 10

3. Discuss the principle, instrumentation and technique of scintillation counting. 10

**OR**

(a) Explain the principle of Tracer technique. 5

(b) Write a note on Mass Spectrometry. 5

4. Describe isolation of cell components using differential centrifugation technique. 10

**OR**

(a) Write a note on preparation of density gradient for density gradient centrifugation. 5

(b) Compare Rate zonal and Isopycnic centrifugation. 5

5. Solve any **ten** of the following :—

(i) What is used to disrupt hydrophobic interactions during electrophoresis ? 1

(ii) Why are gels used during electrophoresis ? 1

(iii) What is full form of SDS ? 1

(iv) What should be the pH of buffer at cathode during isoelectric focussing ? 1

(v) In which immunodiffusion technique both antigens and antibody are free to diffuse ? 1

(vi) What does 'E' stands for in ELISA ? 1

(vii) How do stable isotopes differ from radioisotopes ? 1

(viii) Give one use of  $^{14}\text{C}$ . 1

(ix) What is Radioactive decay ? 1

(x) What is Svedberg constant ? 1

(xi) Which rotors are completely free from wall effects ? 1

(xii) What is a clinical centrifuge ? 1